**Review for religion**

**Judaism**

Abraham

Ten Commandments

Ethical monotheism

David and Solomon

Temple of Solomon

Foreign domination & Diaspora

**Christianity**

The Rise of Christianity

Early Jewish Sects:

Sadduccees

Essenes

Zealots

Pharisees

Jesus

disciples

teachings of Jesus

Resurrection

parables

meaning

purpose

how do they fit into the Christian message

martyrs

Paul – significance to Christianity

message

Gentiles

Edict of Milan

Constantine

Council of Nicaea

Arian heresy

St. Augustine

beliefs

*City of God*

Diocletian

Theodosius

Iconoclastic Controversy

monophysite issue

Council of Chalcedon (451)

authority of the pope – Petrine Doctrine

Schism (1054)

**Islam**

Bedouins

Ka’bah (Kaaba)

Khadijah

Muhammad

Abu Bakr

Qur’an

Mecca

Medina (Yathrib)

hijrah (hejira)

caliphs

Umar

Uthman

Ali

Mu’awiya

People of the Book

Sunni

Shi’ah (Shiite)

Umayyad dynasty

Abbasid dynasty

Harun al-Rashid

jihad

shari’ah

algebra & Al-Khawarazmi

Ibn-Sina (Avicenna)

Andalusia

Cordova

Compare & contrast Islam to Christianity & Judaism. Explain the concept of *supersessionism*.

Describe how Islam developed and expanded from Muhammad to the fall of the Abbasid dynasty.

Describe the division in Islam.

What are the main beliefs of Islam?

Name the Five Pillars of Islam. Explain.

Explain why Islam expanded so rapidly out of Arabia from 632-750.